#### 18 DEC 2023

#### WORKSHOP PROGRAM AI, LAW, AND PHILOSOPHY

Al & (meta)ethics 5 minutes for every presentation by Hage, Sileno, Hulstein followed by discussion about the presented papers
Coffee break
Al and the nature of law 5 minutes for every presentation by Molinari, Dozzi and Zou Followed by discussion about the presented papers
The role of jurisdictions 5 minutes for every presentation by Gorian en Onur. Followed by discussion about the presented papers
Lunch break
Hybrid human/machine intelligence 5 minutes for every presentation by Joosten en Dymitruk. Followed by discussion about the presented papers
<b>LLMs: theory</b> 5 minutes for every presentation by Marcos, Araszkiewicz, Ha-Thanh, Wehnert. Followed by discussion about the presented papers
Coffee break
<b>LLMs: consequences for practice</b> 5 minutes for every presentation by Rabanos, Freitas, Po-Hsien. Followed by discussion about the presented papers

18 DEC 2023

# WORKSHOP PROGRAM AI-ACCESS TO JUSTICE

Welcome Kickoff 09:00-09:15 1) AI-A2J in Practice 09:15-10:30 Juan David Gutierrez: Al technologies in the judiciary: Critical 09:15-09:30 appraisal of LLMs in judicial decision making Ransom Wydner, Sateesh Nori, Eliza Hong, Sam Flynn, and Ali 09:30-09:45 Cook: AI in Access to Justice: Coalition-Building as Key to Practical and Sustainable Applications 09:45-10:00 Mariana Raquel Mendoza Benza: Insufficient transparency in the use of AI in the judiciary of Peru and Colombia: A challenge to digital transformation 10:00-10:15 Vanja Skoric, Giovanni Sileno, and Sennay Ghebreab: Leveraging public procurement for LLMs in the public sector: Enhancing access to justice responsibly Soumya Kandukuri: Building the Al Flywheel in the American 10:15-10:30 Judiciary 10:30-11:00 Coffee break Al for A2J Advice, Issue-Spotting, and 10:30-11:00 **Engagement Tasks** Sam Harden: Rating the Responses to Legal Questions by 11:05-11:20 Generative Al Models 11:20-11:35 Margaret Hagan: Good Al Legal Help, Bad Al Legal Help: Establishing quality standards for responses to people's legal problem stories 11:35-11:50 Nick Goodson and Rongfei Lui: Intention and Context Elicitation with Large Language Models in the Legal Aid Intake **Process** 11:50-12:05 Nina Toivonen, Marika Salo-Lahti, Mikko Ranta, and Helena Haapio, Beyond Debt: The Intersection of Justice, Financial Wellbeing and Al

Amit Haim: Large Language Models and Legal Advice

General Discussions, Takeaways, and Next Steps on Al for



12:05-12:15

12:15-12:30

Advice

18 DEC 2023

# WORKSHOP PROGRAM AI-ACCESS TO JUSTICE

12:30-13:30	Lunch break
13:30-15:00 13:35-13:50	3) Al for Forms, Contracts & Dispute Resolution Quinten Steenhuis, David Colarusso, and Bryce Wiley: Weaving Pathways for Justice with GPT: LLM-driven automated drafting of interactive legal applications
13:50-14:05	Katie Atkinson, David Bareham, Trevor Bench-Capon, Jon Collenette, and Jack Mumford: Tackling the Backlog: Support for Completing and Validating Forms
14:05-14:20	Anne Ketola, Helena Haapio, and Robert de Rooy: Chattable Contracts: Al Driven Access to Justice
14:20-14:30	Nishat Hyder-Rahman and Marco Giacalone: The role of generative AI in increasing access to justice in family (patrimonial) law
14:30-15:00	General Discussions, Takeaways, and Next Steps on Al for Forms & Dispute Resolution
15:00-15:30	Coffee break
15:30-16:30 15:35-15:50	4) Al-A2J Technical Developments  Marco Billi, Alessandro Parenti, Giuseppe Pisano, and Marco Sanchi: A hybrid approach of accessible legal reasoning through large language models
15:50-16:05	Bartosz Krupa – Polish BERT legal language model
16:05-16:20	Jakub Dråpal - Understanding Criminal Courts
16:20-16:30	General Discussion on Technical Developments in Al & A2J

What are connections between the sessions? What next steps

do participants think will be useful? What new research

questions and efforts might emerge from today?

**Closing Discussion** 

16:30-17:00

18 **DEC** 2023

### **WORKSHOP PROGRAM** ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE FOR **LEGISLATION**

9:00-9:30	<b>Keynote speech</b> Willy Van Puymbroeck, European Commission, DG DIGIT
9:30-9:50	Pier Francesco Bresciani, Assistive AI for Law-Making: A Constitutional Analysis, University of Bologna
9:50-10:10	Chantal Bomprezzi, Blockchain technology for legislation: preliminary considerations, University of Bologna
10:10-10:30	S <i>ilvia Brambilla</i> , FrameNet and Legal Definitions, University of Bologna
10:30-11:00	Coffee break
11:00-11:20	<b>Keynote speech</b> Claudio Fabiani, Al and Parliaments: The case of European  Parliament Research Service, European Parliament
11:20-11:30	Emilio De Capitani, Former Secretary of the EP Civil Liberties Committee (LIBE) (remote)
11:30-11:50	Alexandre Alves, André Nascimento, Rafael Mello and Pericles Miranda, Automatic simplification of legal texts in Portuguese using machine learning, Universidade Federal Rural de Pernambuco
11:50-12:10	Michele Corazza, Information retrieval for Al-assisted legislative drafting, University of Bologna
12:10-12:30	Guzyal Hill, ChatGPT v Australian Law Council, Charles Darwin University (remote)
12:30-13:30	Lunch break
13:30-14:00	Keynote speech





Marc Küster, Publication Office of the European Union



18 DEC 2023

# WORKSHOP PROGRAM LEGAL ANNOTATION

#### 09:00-10:30 Processes & Approaches

- Challenges and Considerations in Annotating Legal Data:
   A Comprehensive Overview Harshil Darji, Jelena Mitrovic,
   and Michael Granitzer
- Reporting Disagreement Between Annotators during the Annotation of Legal Data – Daniel Braun
- From human-in-the-loop to LLM-in-the-loop for high quality legal dataset – Irina Carnat, Daniele Licari, Gabriele Marino, Giovanni Comandé

10:30-11:00 Coffee break

#### 11:00-12:30 Annotation in Practice (1)

- Annotating ECtHR Legal Cases Jack Mumford, Katie Atkinson, and Trevor Bench–Capon
- Adopting Video-Recordings to Extract Embedded Domain Knowledge and Automate Legal Case Reading - Ivan Spada, Rachele Mignone, Marianna Molinari, Davide Audrito, Marinella Quaranta, Ilaria Amantea, Luigi Di Caro
- The Art of Annotating EU Statutory Provisions Gijs van Dijck

12:30-13:30 Lunch break

#### 13:30-15:00 Annotation in Practice (2)

- A Preliminary Agenda for Annotating Administrative Single-Case Decisions – Johan Wolswinkel
- Annotating legal texts in interaction with software tools Diego Garat and Dina Wonsever
- A Study on Annotating Legislation Adam Wyner, Adeline Nazarenko, and Francois Levy

15:00-15:30 Coffee break

#### 15:30-17:00 Software & Tooling

- The Flint Editor: grasping norm frames from source texts Robert van Doesburg, Tom van Engers, and Maaike H.T. de Boer
- Annotating Topical Legal Insights from Case Proceedings Subinay Adhikary, Dwaipayan Roy, Debasis Ganguly, Shouvik Kumar Guha, and Kripabandhu Ghosh
- Lawnotation Carlos Aguilera, Sander van Essel, Chris van der Lans, Shashank Chakravarthy, and Gijs van Dijck

18 DEC 2023

# WORKSHOP PROGRAM DOCTORAL CONSORTIUM

<b>D O O I</b> ·	ONAL GONGONTION
14:00-14:15	David Bareham, Predicting decisions of the European Patent Office's Boards of Appeal using Machine Learning, University of Liverpool, Discussant: Michele Corazza
14:15-14:30	Marinella Quaranta, A Methodology for The Introduction Of Artificial Intelligence In Hospitals: Optimization and Legal Aspects, University of Bologna/University of Turin, Discussant: Dasara Dushi
14:30-14:45	Marianna Molinari, Predictive justice: new horizons? An investigation into the possibility of the prediction application to cases concerning personal rights, University of Bologna/University of Turin, Discussant: Federico Galli
14:45-15:00	Jeremy Bouche-Pillon, Formal Representation of Legal Rules for a Decision Support System, Université de Toulouse - CNRS - IRIT, France, Discussant: Monica Palmirani
15:00-15:30	Coffee break
15:30-15:45	Beatrice Balzola, The Meaning of Being Underage in the Digital Era, University of Bologna, Discussant: Chantal Bomprezzi
15:45-16:00	Lucas Ramon Ciutat, Forward-looking biotechnology regulatory frameworks: How can law shape the direction of genome editing applied to agriculture?, University of Bologna, Discussant: Salvatore Sapienza
16:00-16:15	Simone Vagnoni, Development of an Advanced Al-Based Political and Electoral Process Communication Platform: Providing a Tool of Understanding and Political Interaction to Citizens?, University of Bologna, Discussant: Federico Galli
16:15-16:30	María Victoria Carro, The causal inference ability of the LLMs in the Legal Process, University of Genoa, Discussant: Pier Francesco Bresciani
16:30-16:45	Stefanie Boss, The power of innovation in (non-)traditional environments: A PhD Proposal for conducting empirical, data-science driven research on power dynamics (i.e., norm formation, legal complexities and legal compliance) in decentralized systems, UvA (Institute for Information Law/Institute for Informatics), Discussant: Michele Corazza
16:45-17:00	Delia Maria Coluccino, Philosophical premises and conditions for the promotion of citizens engagement in the Bologna

Digital Twin project, University of Bologna, Discussant: Michał

Araszkiewicz